**QP Code: 23/PT/11/X** 

## POST-GRADUATE COURSE

## Term End Examination — June, 2023/December, 2023 ECONOMICS

## Paper-X: DEVELOPMENT ECONOMICS

Time: 2 hours [Full Marks: 50

Weightage of Marks: 80%

Special credit will be given for precise and correct answer. Marks will be deducted for spelling mistakes, untidiness and illegible handwriting. The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

## Use of scientific calculator is strictly prohibited.

1. Answer any *four* of the following questions :

 $2\frac{1}{2} \times 4 = 10$ 

- a) What is balanced growth doctrine?
- b) What is credit-labour interlinkage?
- c) What is economic dualism?
- d) What do you mean by vertical networks?
- e) What is Lorenz curve?
- f) What does the Kuznets hypothesis regarding the relation between development and inequality state?
- 2. Answer any *four* of the following questions :

 $5 \times 4 = 20$ 

- a) Explain the idea of vicious circle of poverty.
- b) What is rural credit? Mention different types of rural credit.
- c) Explain the role of FDI in economic growth.
- d) Identify three major roles that a state performs.
- e) Why is it that as a measure of poverty, Sen's measure is superior to both the usual Head-Count ratio as well as to the standard measure of relative inequality?
- f) What kind of linkages has been operating between agriculture and industry?

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3. Answer any *two* of the following questions :

 $10 \times 2 = 20$ 

- a) Elucidate the central pillar of literature on coordination failure.
- b) What do you mean by technology transfer? Mention the objectives of technology transfer.
- c) Explain the different measures of inequality. Which measure do you consider as the best?

d) Globalisation can have both positive and negative impacts. Elucidate.